

**D R. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR
MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY,
AURANGABAD.**



**Revised Syllabus of
Final Year
B. Pharm. Course**

[Effective from 2009-10 & onwards]

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DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, AURANGABAD
SYLLABUS FOR THE FINAL YEAR B. PHARM. COURSE

Sr. No.	Subject	Theory hours per week	Practical hours per week
4.1.	<u>Dosage form Design</u>	3	3
4.2.	<u>Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry</u>	3	3
4.3.	<u>Medicinal Chemistry - II</u>	3	3
4.4.	<u>Pharmacology and Bioassay</u>	3	3
4.5.	<u>Pharmaceutical Management</u>	3	--
4.6.	<u>Quality Assurance Techniques</u>	3	3
4.7.	<u>Pharmaceutical Jurisprudence and Intellectual Property Rights</u>	3	--
	Total	21	15

4.1 : Dosage Form Design – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 HRS. / WEEK

Sr. No.	Topics and contents	Hours
	SECTION - A	
	Preformulation: -	08
	Concept of preformulation,	
1.	Organization of preformulation activity, Essential information of new drug for preformulation, Principle areas of preformulation: - Analytical preformulation, Bulk Characterization, Solubility, Stability Analysis.	
2.	Solubility and Dissolution: -	10
	Methods of expressing solubility, Prediction of solubility Physicochemical prediction of solubility Solubility Parameters Factors affecting on solubility Dissolution mechanisms Factors affecting dissolution Intrinsic dissolution Measurement of dissolution rates	
3	Stability: -	10
	Definition: - Expiry date, Shelf life, Order of reaction. Environmental factors influencing stability: - pH, Solvent, Solubility, Additives, Light, Temperature, Acid Base Catalysis, Ionic Strength Modes of drug instability and methods to prevent them: - Chemical and Physical Technique of stability prediction, Tentative expiry dating Introduction to cGMP guidelines in stability testing and expiry dating(No details) Effect of packaging material on stability of drug.	
4	Package Development: -	10
	Structure and composition Glass- types, manufacture of glass, glass container, evaluation Plastic- definition, material properties (mechanical, electrical and optical), physicochemical properties (mass transfer, chemical attack), types-thermoplastic, thermoset with example and applications. Drug plastic interactions, evaluation of plastics Collapsible tubes- metal, plastic, lamination Closure: closure types (rubber, plastic), closure liners, tamper resistant packaging, film wrappers, blister packing material, strip package, bubble pack, shrink banding, pouches, bottle seal, taper seals, breakable caps, tape seals, seal cartons.	

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SECTION B

- 5 **Oral Sustained Release and Introduction to NDDS: -** 15
 Introduction, Terminology
 Biopharmaceutical aspects: - Steady state concepts, Calculation of loading and maintenance dose.
 Design of oral SRDF systems: - Biological factors, Physicochemical factors
 Diffusional systems: - Reservoir system, Lag time, Burst effect
 Matrix system, Effect of porosity and tortuosity
 Dissolution controlled system, Cube root dissolution equation, Diffusion layer controlled dissolution.
 Bioerodible and Combination of diffusion and dissolution systems
 Evaluation: - Official and unofficial methods of evaluation of SRDF/CRDF system
 Polymers used in SRDF system
- Introduction to NDDS(Novel Drug Delivery System): -*
 Osmotically controlled system, osmotic pumps
 Ion exchange system
 Transdermal system
 Ocular system
 Intravaginal and intrauterine system
 Injection and implant
 Biomucoadhesive system
 Iontophoretic system
 Sonophoretic system
 Targeted drug delivery system: - Liposome, Nanoparticles, Prodrugs, Resealed erythrocytes, Antibody targeted systems
- 6 **Scale Up Techniques: -** 06
 Introduction
 Steps involved in scale up
 General consideration
 Scale up examples of: Solid dosage form
 Liquid dosage forms- Solution, Suspension, Emulsion.
 Semi solid dosage forms- Suppository
- 7 **Optimization and Experimental Design: -** 07
 Introduction
 Concepts of optimized drug product
 Various optimization parameters like problem types and variables
 Optimization techniques: - Classical optimization, Statistical design
 Optimization methods : Evolutionary, Simplex, Langarian, Search (Introduction only).
Experimental design (Introduction to)
 Designing strategy and purpose of experimental design along with pharmaceutical examples.
 Stages in experimental design
 Starting of experimental design- Definition, Important concepts of experimental design, Software for designing.
- 8 **Design of Dosage Form:-** 06
 Principles of dosage form design (DFD)
 Biopharmaceutical aspects of DFD
 Drug related factors in DFD
 Therapeutic considerations in DFD.

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References:

- Leon Lachmann, H. Liebermann, "Principles and Practice of Industrial Pharmacy
- Banker's Modern Pharmaceutics
- Pharmaceutical Experimental Design, M and D series by Lewis Vol-92
- Kim, Advanced Pharmaceutics
- Aulton, Pharmaceutics.
- Rawland, Pharmaceutics.
- "Remington's Science and Practice of Pharmacy", 20th edition, Vol-I and II
- ICH guidelines for stability study
- Indian Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- British Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- United State Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- S.P.Vyas, R.K.Khar, Targeted and controlled drug delivery system, CBS Publication
- Chein, Controlled Drug Delivery Systems, Marcel Dekkers Publication.

4.1 : Dosage Form Design – Practical (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 HRS. / Batch / Week

- 1 Compare oxidative degradation of ascorbic acid at pH 2.0 and 8.0.
- 2 Compare the degradation rate constant of ascorbic acid in presence of cupric ions.
- 3 Construction and analysis of Plaquette Burman design to a hypothetical system.
- 4 Demonstration of fluidised bed processing technique.
- 5 Demonstration of mixing performance evaluation of mixer (Sigma/ Planetary/ ribbon/ RMG)
- 6 Demonstration of Preparation of microcapsules of given sample of drug by extrusion & spherodization technique.
- 7 Determination of compressibility of given material
- 8 Determination of effect of solvent on aspirin solution stability
- 9 Determination of F value of given dosage form.
- 10 Determination of micromeritic properties of given material (MCC/ Starch etc.)
- 11 Determination of Phase solubility analysis of drug β -CD complex
- 12 Determination of solubility of given drug at different pH
- 13 Determine the energy of activation of hydrolysis of aspirin/ ascorbic acid solution
- 14 Determine the optimum dielectric constant for maximum solubility of drug.
- 15 Evaluate antimicrobial adsorption property of given sample of rubber closure.
- 16 Fitting of data to linear, log and polynomial system to determine best fit.
- 17 Perform pharmacopeia test for given sample of glass vial / ampoule.
- 18 Perform physicochemical test as per pharmacopoeia on given sample of plastic.
- 19 Preparation of ion exchange complex of given drug sample and evaluation of its release
- 20 Prepare & evaluate beads of given sample of drug using melt dispersion
- 21 Prepare & evaluate beads of given sample of drug using polymer coacervation
- 22 Study of effect of homogenizing time on emulsion globule distribution of liquid paraffin emulsion

References:

- Leon Lachmann, H. Liebermann, "Principles and Practice of Industrial Pharmacy
- Banker's Modern Pharmaceutics
- Pharmaceutical Experimental Design, M and D series by Lewis Vol-92
- Kim, Advanced Pharmaceutics
- Aulton, Pharmaceutics.
- Rawland, Pharmaceutics.
- "Remington's Science and Practice of Pharmacy", 20th edition, Vol-I and II
- ICH guidelines for stability study
- Indian Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- British Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- United State Pharmacopoeia – Current Editions
- S.P.Vyas, R.K.Khar, Targeted and controlled drug delivery system, CBS Publication
- Chein, Controlled Drug Delivery Systems, Marcel Dekkers Publication.

4.2 : Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 HRS. / Week**Section A**

1. Phytochemical investigation of crude drugs and it's importance **(1)**
Detail study of each category of drugs under phytochemical scheme including biosynthesis
2. VOLATILE OIL AND TERPENOIDS: **(12)**
Definition composition Chemistry and extraction of volatile oils, biosynthesis, terpeneless volatile oils
Study of drugs containing volatile oils
 - a) Monoterpenoids: Rosemary, Anise, Cummin, Celery, Lavender, Gaultheria, Palmarosa, Citronella, Thyme, Camphor, Chenopodium, Eucalyptous, Lemongrass, Turpentine, Peppermint oil, Caraway, Cardamom, Coriander, Ajowan, Dill, Fennel, Lemon peel, Orange peel, Nutmg, Cassia, Cinnamon, jatamansi, garlic, Sweet basil, Sacred basil, Musk, Civet
 - b) Sesquiterpenoids: Artemisia, Davana, Arnica, Sandalwood, Clove, Hops, Saussurea, Cubeb, Valerian, Ferverfew
 - c) Diterpenoids: Taxus, Coleus
 - d) Triterpenoids: Ambergris
 - e) Tetraterpenoids and polyterpenoids: Annatto, Saffron
 Structure determination and elucidation of, Citral, Geraniol, Menthol, Santonin, Beta carotene
3. ALKALOIDS: **(12)**
Definition, distribution, classification, methods of isolation, properties, chemistry and biosynthesis of following group of alkaloids
Study of alkaloid containing drugs,
 - 1) Tropane: Belladonna, Datura, Hyoscamus, Stramonium, Coca, Duboisia
 - 2) Indole: Ergot, Nuxvomica, Physostigma, Rauwolfia, Vinca,
 - 3) Isoquinoline: Opium, Ipecac, berberis, Hydrastis, Curare,
 - 4) Quinoline: Cichona, and Camptotheca
 - 5) Pyridine: Lobelia, Areca
 - 6) Quinazoline: Vasaka
 - 7) Purine: Coffee, Tea, and Coca
 - 8) Imidazole: Pilocarpus
 - 9) Steroidal: Veratrum, Kurchi, Ashwagandha,
 - 10) Protoalkaloids: Ephedra, Colchicum, Aconite, Gloriosa
 Structure determination and elucidation of, Reserpine, Morphine, Atropine, Caffeine, Ephedrine
4. MARINE DRUGS: **(04)**
Introduction, importance, classification of drug molecules from marine organisms
 - a) Cytotoxic and antineoplastic agents
 - b) Cardiovascular drugs
 - c) Marine toxins
 - d) Antimicrobial drugs
 - e) Antibiotic substances
 - f) Antiinflammatory and antispasmodics
 - g) Miscellaneous pharmacologically active substances

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Section B

1. Extraction isolation and analysis of phytopharmaceuticals (06)
 - A detailed study of various methods of extraction and isolation of phytopharmaceuticals namely infusion, decoction, digestion, maceration, percolation, successive solvent extraction, supercritical fluid extraction, steam distillation, head space techniques, sepbbox, selection of suitable extraction process
 - Application of chromatography and spectroscopy to plant drug analysis
2. Industrial importance and status of herbal drugs (02)
 - Role of medicinal and aromatic plants in national economy
 - Importance and status of herbal medicines, aromatics and cosmetics
3. Worldwide trade in medicinal and aromatic plants and their derived products. A brief account of plant based industries and institutions involved in work of medicinal and aromatic plants and their products in India (02)
4. Details of methods of isolation including industrial identification, chemistry and estimation of, a) Quinine b) Ephedrine c) Cardiac glycosides d) Ca sennosides e) Diosgenin f) Glycyrrhizin g) Citrus bioflavonoids h) Rutin i) Andrographolides j) Phyllanthin k) Guggulosterol l) Gymnemic acid m) Asiaticoside/ madecassoside n) Withanolides (10)
5. Standardization of herbal drugs: (05)
 - i) Importance of standardization of raw materials, extracts and formulation
 - ii) problems involved in standardization of herbs
 - iii) Standardization of single drug and compound formulation
 - iv) Estimation of parameter limits used for standardization
 - v) Herbal extracts
 - vi) WHO guidelines or quality standardization of herbal formulation
6. HERBS AND HEALTH FOODS: (10)
 - Introduction
 - Nutraceuticals, Antioxidants, Prebiotics and probiotics, Polyunsaturated fatty acids, (PUFA), Dietary fibres
 - Definition Introduction status, safety quality control and efficacy and brief study of herbs such as, Alfalfa, Angelica, Arnica, Apricot, Borage, Bran, Chamomile, Chlorella, Colcellana, Cucumber, Damiana, Devil's claw, Fenugreek, Garlic, Onion, Gentian, Ginseng, Ginkgo biloba, Hydrocotyl, Golden sal, Hibiscus, Hops, Honey, Kelp, Marigold, Mormontea, Parsley, Passiflora, pennyroyal, Soyabeen, Ganoderma fruits, evening primrose, corn oil, Tejpata oil, Blessed thistle, Balm lemon foliage and flower
 - a. Herbal formulations: (05)
 - A comparative study of traditional and modern dosage forms. Classification general considerations and different stages of herbal formulations and dosage forms
 - b. Herbal cosmetics: (05)
 - Definition, classification and role and importance of herbs in cosmetics
 - Study of following herbal cosmetics
 - i. Shampoo- soapnut
 - ii. Conditioner- Amla, Henna, Hibiscus and Tea
 - iii. Hair darkners; Amla and Henna
 - iv. Skin care: Aloe vera, Turmeric, Sandalwood, Glycyrrhizin
 - v. Herbal soap

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- vi. Herbal mouthwash
- vii. Herbal hair tonic
- viii. Liquid cream
- ix. Lotion

c. Patenting of natural products

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Different aspects of obtaining patents in natural products (rules and regulations therein)

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4.2 : Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry– Practical (Final B. Pharm.)-3 Hrs/batch/ Week

1. Pharmacognostic study excluding histology of following plants:
Nutmeg, Orange peel, Lemon peel, Jatamansi, Sandalwood, Tulsi, Aconite, Ergot, Colchicum, Swertia, Picrorrhiza, Andrographis
2. Pharmacognostic study including morphological, histological, powdered drug characteristics of following drugs
Leaves: Vasaka, Vinca, Neem, Eucalyptus, Datura, Tulsi, Sweet basil,
Fruits: Fennel, coriander, Anise, Cardamom, Dill,
Bark: Cinnamon, Kurchi, Ashoka, Arjuna
Root: Rauwolfia, Ashwagandha, Ipecac, Colchicum
Stem: Ephedra
Bud: Clove
Seed: Nux-vomica
Entire plant: Picrorrhiza, Andrographis
3. Extraction of active constituents followed by separation by TLC identification by suitable method (At least 10 from the following list)
 - i. Extraction of caffeine from tea
 - ii. Extraction of hesperidin from orange peel
 - iii. Extraction of pectin from any suitable source
 - iv. Extraction of alkaloids from vinca
 - v. Extraction of vasicine from vasaka
 - vi. Extraction of piperine from piper nigrum
 - vii. Extraction of strychnine and brucine from nux vomica
 - viii. Extraction of curcumin from Curcuma longa
 - ix. Extraction of oleoresin from ginger
 - x. Extraction of tannic acid from myrobalan
 - xi. Extraction of hecogenin from agave
 - xii. Extraction of solasodine from suitable source
 - xiii. Extraction of berberine from berberis root
 - xiv. Extraction of nicotine from tobacco leaves
 - xv. Extraction of ammonium glycyrrhizinate from liquorice
 - xvi. Extraction of eucalyptus oil, lemongrass oil, cumin oil, coriander oil and dill oil
4. Preparation and evaluation of at least two from each category of the following herbal cosmetics categories
 - i. Shampoo
 - ii. Conditioner
 - iii. Hair darkners
 - iv. Skin care
 - v. Herbal soap
 - vi. Herbal mouthwash
 - vii. Herbal hair tonic
 - viii. Liquid cream
 - ix. Lotion

References:

- Dr. Pulok Mukherjee, Quality control of Herbal Drugs, Business Horizon G59, Masjid Moth, Gk-2, New Delhi.
- Dr. S S Agrawal, Herbal Drug Technology, Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd.3-6-752 Himayat Nagar Hyderabad -29
- Ciddi Veeresham Medicinal Plant Biotechnology CBS Publishers & Distributor , New Delhi
- Amritpal Singh Saroyi, Glossary of Medicinal Plant used in Ayurved, Scientific Publishers (India) P.O. Box 91 Jodhpur
- The Wealth of India Raw Materials (All Volumes) Council of Scientific & Industrial Research, New Delhi
- Peach K and Tracey M V, Modern Methods of Plant Analysis Vol 1 - 4 , Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi
- Swain T, Chemical Plant Taxonomy, Academic Press, London
- Swain T, Comparative Phytochemistry , Academic Press, London
- Wallis T E, Analytical Microscopy , J A Churchill Ltd. London
- Industrial Gums, Polysaccharides and their derivatives. Second Edition Academic Press, New Delhi
- Iyengar M A, Pharmacognosy Lab Manual, Manipal Power Press, Manipal
- Youngken H W Natural Drugs : Morphologic & Taxonomic consideration
- Chakrabarty Pharmaconomic An Approach to new drug development
- A K Gupta, Neeraj Tandon & Madhu Sharma Quality standards of Indian Medicinal plants Vol -2 1999
- Indian Council for Medical Research, Ansari Nagar, New Delhi
- Kokate C.K Purohit A.P and Gokhale S.B, Pharmacognosy, Nirali Prakashan.
- Kokate C.K Practical Pharmacognosy, Vallabh Prashan, Delhi.
- Atal C.K and Kanpur B.M Cultivation and Utilization of Medicinal Plants, RRL, Jammu.
- Brain K.R and Turner T.T, The Practical Evaluation of Phytopharmaceuticals, Wright-Scientifica, Bristol.
- Official Methods of Analysis, Association of Official Analytical Chemists Publications, Washington.
- Swain.T, Comparative Phytochemistry, Academic Press London.
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- Wallis, T.E Textbook of Pharmacognosy, J.A Churchill limited, London.
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- Tyler, V.E, Brady,R., Pharmacognosy.
- Wagner, S.B., Zgainsky, Plant Drug Analysis.
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- www.botanical.com
- National and International Journals- phytochemistry, fitoterapia, journal of natural products, Indian journal of natural remedies, journal of ethnopharmacology, phytotherapy research.



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- Iyengar M.A., Study of Crude Drugs, Manipal power press, Manipal, 14th edition, 2001.
- Herbal Pharmacopiea of India, Govt. of India. Ministry of Health, vol 1 & 2, (1998 and 2001)
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- S.H Ansari, Essentials Of Pharmacognosy, CBS Publshers, New Delhi.
- Kaliya, Textbook of Industrial Pharmacognosy, CBS Publisher, New Delhi.
- S.V Bhatt ,Chemistry of Natural Products, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
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4.3 : Medicinal Chemistry – II – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Week

Section A

- 1) Introduction- Drug Design, QSAR (04)**
- 2) Relationship of drug metabolism to drug design (02)**
- 3) Introduction to prodrug, softdrugs, hard, drugs, orphan drugs. (02)**
- 4) Combinatorial chemistry- (03)**
Basic concept of combinatorial chemistry, compound libraries, combinatorial synthesis, general techniques used in combinatorial synthesis, screening and identification of lead compounds.
- 5) Receptors: (03)**
Types of receptors, Drug receptor interactions, receptor site theories, intracellular cyclic nucleotides and other mediators of biological response.
Development of following classes of drugs including introduction, classification, nomenclature(chemical and generic), chemistry, Structure activity relationship(SAR), mechanism of action and Therapeutic uses.
- 6) Cholinergic agents: (06)**
Neurotransmitters, impulse generation, propagation and release of neurotransmitter in the synapse. Biosynthesis of acetylcholine, its release and metabolism. Cholinergic agonist and antagonist.
- 7) Adrenergic agents (05)**
Biosynthesis, release and metabolism of Noradrenalin, receptor subtypes and their structural features. Adrenergic agonist and antagonist.
- 8) Cardiovascular drugs: (10)**
Cardiotonic drugs, antianginal agents, antiarrhythmic agents, antihypertensive agents, Antihyperlipidemic agents
- 9) Local anesthetic agents: (02)**
- 10) Synthesis of** Carbachol, Bethnechol, Dicyclomine, noradrenaline, methyl dopa, propranolol, salbutamol, terbutaline, captopril, verapmil. Atenolol, clondine, lignocaine, procaine, benzocaine, clofibrate,

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Section B

- 11) **CNS stimulant drugs:** (02)
Analeptics, respiratory stimulants, Hallucinogens
- 12) **CNS depressants:** (06)
General anesthetics, Sedative-Hypnotic agents and Anticonvulsants.
- 13) **Psychotherapeutic agents:** (04)
Antipsychotic agents, antidepressant and anxiolytics.
- 14) **Narcotic agents:** (06)
Receptor subtypes, opoid agonist and opoid antagonist, skeletal and peripheral modification of morphine
- 15) **Non narcotic analgesic anti-inflammatory and antipyretic agents** (04)
- 16) **Antihistaminic and antiulcer agents:** (04)
Structural features of histamine, histamine receptors and their structural features, H₁ blockers, H₂ blocker and Proton pump blockers.
- 17) **Steroids:** (08)
Steroidal anti-inflammatory agents, Sex hormones and their synthetic analogues, anti-fertility agents.
- 18) **Prostaglandins:** (02)
Introduction, Classification, SAR, Uses.
- 19) **Drugs used for Parkinsonism.** (01)
- 20) **Drugs used for Alzheimer's disease** (01)
- 21) **Synthesis of** Nikethamide, Phenametrazine, Phenobarbitone, Hydantoin, diazepam, valproic acid, meperidine, methadone, ibuprofen, indomethacin, naproxen, rofecoxib, omeprazole, prolidine, chlorpheniramine, diethyl stilbesterol. imipramine, doxepine, diazepam. Meprobamate, fluperazine, Chlorpromazine.

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References:

- Burgers Medicinal chemistry-The Basis of Medicinal chemistry by Manfred E. Wolff I (John Wiley & Sons).
- Foye: Principles of Medicinal Chemistry (Varghese & Co.)
- Ariens: Medicinal Chemistry Series
- Ellis and West: Progress in Medicinal Series
- Butterworth: Progress in Medicinal Chemistry Series
- Wilson and Gisvold's Text book of Medicinal Chemistry (J. B. Lippincott cam)
- Comprehensive Medicinal Chemistry – Series – I-VI (Academic Press) 1. Ariens-Drug Design, Vol. VII.
- Smith-William-Introduction to the Principle of Drug Design.
- Introduction to the Principles of Drug Design by John Smith & Hywel Williams (Wright PSG)
- Guide to Chemical Basis of Drug Design by Alfred Burger (John Wiley & Sons)

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4.3 : Medicinal Chemistry – II – Practical (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Batch/Week

Synthesis and characterization of

- 1) Sulphonamides
- 2) Benzocaine
- 3) Paracetamol
- 4) Benzoyl glycine
- 5) Hippuric acid
- 6) Acetoacetanilide
- 7) Benzalacetone
- 8) 7-Hydroxy-4-methyl Coumarine
- 9) Phenytoin
- 10) 1-Phenyl-2,3-dimethyl pyrazole-5-one
- 11) Reactions involving following operation- oxidation, reduction, FCA, Perkin etc.
- 12) Few one or two step synthesis.

References:

- Organic Synthesis: Fieser and William Son (CBS Publisher)
- Mann and Saunders, practical Organic Chemistry (Orient Longman)
- Al Vogel, Practical Qualitative and Quantitative Organic Chemistry (Orient Longman)
- Introduction to organic laboratory techniques – A microscale approach by Vavia.
- Advanced Practical Organic Chemistry by N.K. Vishnoi.



4.4 : Pharmacology and Bioassay – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs / Week

S.N.	TOPIC	HRS
SECTION A		
1.	Drugs acting on Central Nervous system: CNS synaptic transmission including neurotransmitters, neuromodulators, transduction system in central nervous system. Receptors present in CNS and their interrelation with each other.	2
	Allphatic alcohols: Pharmacology of alcohol, drug and food interaction of alcohol and pharmacotherapy of alcoholism.	1
	General anesthetics: Classification, theory of anesthesia, stages of anesthesia, Pharmacology of diethyl ether, halothane, enflurane, thiopental sodium and ketamine. Anesthetic medication, Neuroleptanalgesia.	2
	Sedatives and Hypnotics: Physiology of sleep, insomnia. Pharmacological account of barbiturates, benzodiazepins and non-barbiturates.	3
	Antiepileptic agents: Neuropharmacology of epilepsy, Classification epilepsy. Classification and Pharmacological account of drugs from each class of antiepileptic drugs.	3
	Drugs used in mental illness: Discuss the socio-economical implication of mental illness. Neuropharmacology of mental illness. Antipsychotic agents, Antianxiety, Antidepressants, Antimanic drugs and Hallucinogens.	5
	Drugs used in Pain and Inflammations: Opioids, analgesics, Non-opioid analgesics, Non-steroidal Anti-inflammatory agents and Local anesthetics. Pharmacology of Gout, Rheumatoid arthritis, Osteoarthritis.	4
	Pharmacological accounts of central nervous system stimulants.	1
	Drugs used in Parkinson's and Alzheimer's disease: Neuropharmacology of Parkinson's and Alzheimer's disease. Drugs used from Parkinson's and Alzheimer's disease.	2
	Screening of drugs belongs to CNS category: Organization and general method of screening for CNS depressants and antidepressants, Ataractics, Analgesics, Anti-inflammatory agents, Anticonvulsants, CNS stimulants, local and general anesthetics.	3
	Drugs used in parkinsonism	
2.	Bioassay: Principles, Requirements, Design. Methods, Advantages and Limitations of bioassay. Bioassay of Acetylcholine, Histamine, d-tubercularine, Digitalis, Adrenaline, Heparin, Insulin, Oxytocin.	8
3.	Drugs acting on Respiratory System: Anti-tussives and Expectorants. Pharmacotherapy of cough, bronchial asthma and pneumonia.	3
SECTION B		
4.	Drugs acting on Gastro-Intestinal Tract: Purgatives, Laxative, Antidiarrhoeals, Antiemetics, Antacids and Antiulcer drugs.	2
5.	Drugs acting on cardiovascular system: A general account of treatment of cardiovascular complications. Diuretics and antidiuretic agents, antihypertensive agents. Drugs used from Angina pectoris, cardiac arrhythmias, Congestive cardiac failure, Myocardial infarction, shock	10
	Screening of drugs belong to CVS category: Organization and general method of screening for cardio tonic, Bronchodilators, Vasopressives, diuretics, netriuretic agents.	4
	Pharmacology of drug action on blood and blood forming organs: Coagulants, Anticoagulants, Hemopoietics, Thrombolytic and antiplatelet agents, antihyperlipidemias, plasma expanders.	2

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S.N.	TOPIC	HRS
6.	Clinical Pharmacology: General Principles, preparation, maintenance, analysis of observational records in clinical pharmacology. Clinical trials, types and phases of clinical trials, placebo, ethical and regulatory issues including GCP in clinical trials. Therapeutic drug monitoring. Adverse drug reactions (ADR), Type of ADR, mechanism of ADR, Drug interaction, Monitoring and reporting ADR and its significance, Drug information services. Drug Interactions. Drug treatment in pediatric and geriatric patients, Drug treatment during pregnancy, lactation and menstruation	20

References:

- Katzung B.G. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology, Lange Medical Publication, California
- Barar F.S.K., Essentials of Pharmacotherapeutics, S.Chand and Co. New Delhi
- Bowmwn W.C., Rand M.J., Textbook of Pharmacology, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford
- Melon K.L., Morelli, Clinical Pharmacology, Basic Principles in Therapeutics, McMillan, New York
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- Laurence D.R., Bennett P.N., Clinical Pharmacology, Churchill Livingstone Edinburg
- Das M.M., Dutta S.K.R., Ghosh's Modern Concept on Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Hilton and Co., Calcutta
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- Bauer L.A., Applied Clinical Pharmacokinetics, McGraw-Hill Professional Singapore
- DiPiro J.T., Encyclopedia of Clinical Pharmacology, Marcel Dekker, New York
- DiPiro J.T., Pharmacotherapeutics: A Pathophysiological Approach, Elsevier Publications, London
- Hansten P.D.: Drug Interactions, Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia
- Harisons: Principles of Internal Medicines, McGraw Hill Publications, Singapore
- Herfindal E: Clinical Pharmacy and therapeutics, Willimas and Wilkons Publications, New York
- Parthasarathy G; A textbook of Clinical Pharmacy Practice-Essential Concept and Skills, Orient Longman Hongking.
- Pradhan S.N., Maicjel R.P. and Dutta S.N.: Pharmacology in Medicine-Principles and Practice, S.P. Press Interpaltional Inc, Maryland
- Rodrignes A.D.: Drug-drug interaction, Vol 116, Marcel Dekkar, New York
- Speight T.M. and Holford N.H.G., Avery's Drug treatment, Blackwell Publishing, New York
- Stokely L.H., Drug Interactions, Pharmaceuṭical Press London
- Tripathi K.D., Essentials of Medical Pharmacology, Jaypee Brothers, Medical Publishers, New Delhi
- Walker R. and Edwards C: Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics, Churchill Livingstons, London
- Dart Medical Toxicology, Third edition, Lippincott William and Wilkins
- Herfindal Gaureley, Text Book of Therapeutics: Drug and diseases management, Seventh edition, Lippincott William and Wilkins.

4.4 : Pharmacology and Bioassay – Practical (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Batch/Week

1. Screening of drugs - Various principles of screening of drug. Rational of each method, Importance and use of method in screening of drug for various categories of drugs, Irwin's schedule and Smith's schedule of drug screening.
2. To study various instruments used in experimental pharmacology like Eddi's hot plate analgesiometer, Tail flick analgesiometer, Rota rod apparatus, Pole climbing apparatus, actophotometer, Telethermometer, Activity cage, Elevated maze plus, metabolic cage, Physiograph, polygraph, Respiratory pump, Operation table, Plethysmometer etc.
3. To study the effect of ions (Potassium, Calcium and Sodium) on suitable animal tissue.
4. To study the effect of agonists and antagonists (adrenergic and cholinergic) on tissue response using suitable animal tissue.
5. To find out the given unknown (amongst ion, agonist, antagonist) using suitable animal tissue.
6. To study analgesic activity of drug using Eddi's hot plate analgesiometer OR tail flick radiant heat analgesiometer
7. To study analgesic activity of drug using tail immersion / tail clip method
8. To study locomotor activity of drug using actophotometer
9. To study anticonvulsant activity of drug using maximal electroshock method
10. To study anticonvulsant activity of drug using chemical (Pentylentetrazole, picrotoxin, strychnine) induces convulsion
11. To study the muscle relaxant property of drug using rota-rod
12. To study haloperidol / beclofen / pentazocine induced catalepsy (Demonstration)
13. To study local anesthetic effect of drug using suitable animal model
14. Bioassay of Acetyl Choline by interpolation method using suitable animal isolated tissue
15. Bioassay of Acetyl Choline by matching method using suitable animal isolated tissue
16. Bioassay of Acetyl Choline by bracketing method using suitable animal isolated tissue
17. Bioassay of Acetyl Choline by 4 point method using suitable animal isolated tissue
18. Bioassay of histamine by interpolation / matching method on suitable animal isolated tissue
19. Bioassay of histamine by bracketing / 4 point method on suitable animal isolated tissue
20. Bioassay of adrenaline by interpolation / matching method on suitable animal isolated tissue
21. Bioassay of adrenaline by bracketing / 4 point method on suitable animal isolated tissue
22. Bioassay of oxytosine by interpolation / matching method on suitable animal isolated tissue
23. Bioassay of oxytosine by bracketing / 4 point method on suitable animal isolated tissue
24. Bioassay of d-tubocurarine using suitable method and suitable animal isolated tissue
25. Comment of special instructions, drug interactions and Adverse drug reactions in prescriptions.



NOTE: The Principal, Head of Department and the subject in charge should look in the matter of utilization of animals for experimental Pharmacology Practical. The Institute should seek permission from CPCSEA (Registration) as per *The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals act of 1960, The Experiments on Animals (Control and Supervision) Amendment Rules (1998) and the Breeding of and Experiments on Animals (Control and Supervision) Rules (1998)*. The protocols used for above experiments must be approved in IAEC (Institutional Animal Ethical Committee) meeting.

References:

- Burn J.H., *Practical Pharmacology*, Blackwell Scientific Co Oxford
- Ghosh M.N., *Fundamental of Experimental Pharmacology*, Scientific Book Agency, Bombay
- Jaju B.P., *Pharmacological Practical Exercise Book*, Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi
- Kulkarni S.K., *Hand Book of Experimental Pharmacology*, Vallabh Prakashan, New Delhi
- Laurence D.R. and Bacharach A.L., *Evaluation of Drug activity: Pharmacometrics*, Academic Press, London
- Perry W.L.M., *Pharmacological Experiments on Isolated Preparations E and SP* Livingston, London
- Sheth U.K., Dadkar N.K. and Kamat U.G., *Selected topics in Experimental Pharmacology*, Kothari Book Depot, Bombay
- Turner R.A., *Screening methods in Pharmacology*, Academic Press, London
- Bolton, Sanford and Bon, *Charles Pharmaceutical Statistics (Drug and the Pharmaceutical sciences: a series of Textbooks and Monographs)*, Dekkers, New Delhi
- Daniel Wayne W., *Biostatistics: A fundamental for analysis in the health science*, Wiley series in probability and statistics, Wiley interscience, USA
- Goyal R.K., *Practical Experimental Pharmacology*, BS Shah Prakashan, Ahmedabad
- Patil C.R. *X-Cology (Software)*, Pragati book Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Ravindran R: *X-Pharm (Software)*, Indian Journal of Pharmacology, JIPMER, Pondichery
- Tozer R., *Clinical Pharmacokinetics*, Williams and Wilkins Publications, New York
- Koppanyi T and Karczmar A.G., *Experimental Pharmacodynamics*
- Vogel's *Drug discovery and evaluation*, Second edition, Springer
- V.G.Ranade, Shalini Pradhan, P.N.Joshi, *A Text book of Practical Physiology*, Fourth edition, Pune Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan, Pune

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4.4 : Pharmaceutical Management – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Week**SECTION - A**

- 1) Concept of management: Definition, management as science and art, Nature of management. Management by objective, management by result. (03)
- 2) Development of management thought: Contribution of F.W. Taylor as scientific management, Contribution of Henry Fayol to management. (03)
- 3) Functions of management: Planning, organizing, Controlling, Staffing, directing, coordinating, Motivating, commanding, leading, decision making. Function of Top level, middle level and supervisory level management. (03)
- 4) Management skills: Technical, conceptual, Human Skills. (01)
- 5) Principles and theories of organizations (02)
- 6) Authority, Responsibilities, Delegation and Steps in delegation process. (02)
- 7) Performance: Definition, need and objective of performance appraisal, types/ approaches of performance appraisal. (02)
- 8) Communication: Importance, nature of communication, types of communication- oral vs. written, media of communication. Barriers to communication, Communication failure, achieving effective communication. (02)
- 9) Forms of Business organizations: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Company(Public and private limited) (03)

Pharmaceutical Marketing:

- 1) Concept of Marketing and selling, Difference between consumer marketing and pharmaceutical marketing. (02)
- 2) Organization of Marketing and sells department ,Role of medical representative, Ideal characteristics of MR, (02)
- 3) Evolution/ development of marketing management concept: Product concept, Production concept, selling concept and marketing concept. (02)
- 4) Marketing research: Definition, objectives, need, steps in marketing research, reasons for failure of market research. (02)
- 5) Customers in Pharmaceutical marketing: Types of customers, behavior and types of doctors, role of retailer and wholesaler in pharmaceutical marketing. (02)
- 6) Role of Advertisement in Pharmaceutical Marketing, legal aspects, steps in development of advertisement, medias for advertisement, role of publicity. (02)
- 7) Sales management: Functions of sales management, steps and advantages of Personal selling, Effective pharmaceutical detailing, Hospital/ Institutional sell. (03)

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SECTION - B

- 8) Pricing: Methods for pricing a product, Role of DPCO, NPPA (National Pharmaceutical pricing authority). (02)
- 9) Product Management: Types of Pharmaceutical products, Steps in development of new product, reasons for failure of new product, Functions and role of product management department, Product life cycle, Various stages and strategies in various stages of product life cycle. (04)
- 10) Sales promotion: Objective and steps in development of Sales promotion Schemes, Methods for sales promotion of pharmaceutical product. (03)
- 11) Sales Budgets: Objective and various methods for calculation of sales budgets. (02)
- 12) Sales Forecasting: Objective and various methods for Sales Forecasting. (02)
- 13) Distribution of product: Channels of distributions, Functions and role of channel members, Function of distribution department, various Medias/ ways for transportation of pharmaceutical products. (03)

Production and material management:

- 1) Concept of production management, definitions of production, organization of production Department. (02)
- 2) Functions and activities of production management (line and staff). (01)
- 3) Production planning and control department. (02)
- 4) Maintenance Management: objective and role in production department, preventive maintenance and its benefits. (01)
- 5) Material management systems: Inventory control procedures/ methods, various levels of inventory in the stores, Safety stocks, Inventory carrying costs and fixed cost, Lead time, EOQ model, Value analysis, ABC and VED analysis. Perpetual inventory control, various equipments for material handling, scrap and surplus management. (04)
- 6) Store keeping: Functions of store keeping, methods for releasing the materials from the stores to production department (LIFO, FIFO, NIFO etc), Purchasing procedure, tender/ quotation systems. (02)
- 7) Project management: Definition and concept of project, Activities/steps in project management, Project management cycle, Controlling the project activities, PERT and CPM techniques. (03)
- 8) Quality management system: Concept of quality, Statistical quality control and total quality management system. Concept of ISO. (02)

Personnel Management:

Function of Personnel management department, Manpower planning, sources of recruitment, selection and training of staff, job evaluation, merit rating, wage administration and system of wage payment, incentive, trade unions and industrial relations, reasons for industrial dispute and various ways to resolve the industrial disputes. (04)

Establishment of a pharmaceutical factory

Choice of site/ location for a plant, plant facilities, various types of plant layout, need for good plant layout. (02)

References:

- Principles and practice of Management by L.M.Prasad, M/s Sultan Chand and sons Publisher, New Delhi.
- Principles of Marketing by Kotler and Armstrong, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Personnel management and Industrial Relations, by R.S. Davar.
- Essentials of Management, by Koontz and Wehrich, Tata Mc-Graw Hills Pub. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Pharmaceutical Marketing in 21st Century, by Smith Mickey Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.
- Managing for Total Quality, by Logothetis N. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

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4.6 : Quality Assurance Techniques - Theory (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Week**SECTION - A**

- 1. Introduction to Quality Standards** 01 hr
Definitions of Quality, Quality Standards, Advantages and Disadvantages
- 2. Introduction to Quality Assurance** 10 hrs
Historical development of QC & QA, Concept of Quality control and Quality Assurance, Quality Assurance and Quality Management in the Pharma industry, Functions & advantages of QC & QA, Organizational structure of QA, Customer requirement of Quality
- 3. Statistical quality control** 02 hrs
- 4. Regulatory aspects of QA** 04 hrs
Introduction- History of GLP, QA in GLP. , Good Manufacturing Practices -Introduction- Good Manufacturing Practices, WHO guidelines on GMP for Pharmaceutical Products
- 5. Advances in concept of QA** 04hrs
Total Quality Management (TQM) , ICH guidelines
- 6. Pharmaceutical Validation** 05 hrs
Introduction, Types of Validation, Scope of Validation, Importance of Validation, Limitations of Validation, Organization of Validation, Validation Master Plan, Elements of Validation (IQ, OQ, PQ, and DQ), Cleaning validation
- 7. Validation of analytical methods as per ICH guidelines, Calibration, Difference in Validation and Calibration** 02 hrs
- 8. Quality Assurance and Stability Testing of Herbal Drugs.** 05 hrs
Introduction, Indicative substances for Quality Assurance, GMP in Traditional systems of Medicine, Physical Quality Assurance, Quality Assurance by cultivation and Breeding, Stabilization and Stability Methods of Stabilization
- 9. Validation of Analytical Procedures as per ICH guidelines.** 02hrs

SECTION -B

- 10. Chromatography** 12 hrs
Introduction, Chromatographic separation methods, Concepts of Mobile Phase, Stationary Phase, Retention time, Retention volume, resolution. Chemical equilibrium and the properties of the equilibrium constant, Thermodynamics and kinetics in Chromatographic separations, Band Broadening and its mechanism, Multiple Path Processes, Broadening by diffusion, Resistance to mass transfer (RTMT), Development of Chromatogram, Capacity Factor, Column resolution, optimization of column performance, Classification of Chromatography, Qualitative and quantitative analysis by chromatography.

- 11. Paper Chromatography** 3 hrs
Introduction, Principle, Migration Parameters, Types of paper Chromatography, Steps involved in Paper Chromatography, Applications.
- 12. Thin Layer Chromatography** 3 hrs
Introduction, Principle, Coating Materials, Preparation of TLC Plates, Experimental details for TLC. Advantages & Applications
- 13. Gas Chromatography** 5 hrs
Introduction, Theory and Principle., Instrumentation, Advantages and Disadvantages. Applications.
- 13. High Performance (Pressure) Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)** 4 hrs
Introduction, Theory and Principle., Instrumentation, Ion Pair Chromatography
Ion Exchange Chromatography, Normal and Reverse Phase Chromatography.
Advantages, Disadvantages and Applications.
- 14. High Performance Thin Layer Chromatography (HPTLC)** 4 hrs
Introduction, Theory and Principle., Instrumentation, Advantages and Disadvantages, Applications.
- 15. Advances in Chromatography** 4 hrs
Introduction of supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC), capillary electrophoresis (CE), GC-MS & LC-MS

References:

- 1. Quality Control of Herbal Drugs- Dr. Puok A Mukherjee (Business Horizons Pharmaceutical Publishers)
- cGMP for Pharmaceuticals – Manohar A Potdar (Pharma Med Press)
- Validation of Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients-Ira R Berry (CRC Press)
- 4. Guidelines on c GMP and Quality of Pharmaceutical Products- S.Iyer (DK Publication)
- Quality Assurance and Quality Management in Pharmaceutical Industry-Y.Anjaneyulu (Pharma Book Syndicate)
- Quality assurance in Analytical Chemistry, B. W. Wenclawiak., M. Koch. E. Hadjicostas, Springer
- Handbook of Thin Layer Chromatography, John H. Kennedy
- Gas Chromatography- Ian A Fowles (John Wiley and Sons)
- High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)- Sandy Lindsay (John Wiley and Sons)
- Pharmaceutical Analysis- David G Watson (Elsevier)
- Handbook of Pharmaceutical Analysis- Lena Ohannesian (Marcell Dekker)
- Instrumental Methods of Analysis – Ewing
- Good manufacturing practices for pharmaceuticals, Sidney H. Willig, Pg No. 273-300
- Good manufacturing practice, Rational & compliance, John Sharp, CRC Press
- Pharmaceutical Analysis – Higuchi & Brochmann (Wiley Inter science)
- Quality Control Handbook – Juran (Mc Graw Hill)
- Chemical separations, principles, techniques & experiments, Clifton E. Melon, Wiley interscience
- Basic statistics & pharmaceutical statistical applications, James E. De Muth

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4.6 : Quality Assurance Techniques – Practical (Final B. Pharm.) - 3 Hrs /Batch/Week

1. Introduction to development of mobile phase.
2. Determination of Rf Value of Amino acids by Paper Chromatography.
3. Determination of Rf Value of Amino acids by Circular Paper Chromatography.
4. Preparation and activation of TLC Plates.
5. Determination of Rf Value of Amino acids by TLC.
6. IPQC of Tablets – Paracetamol, Propranolol Hydrochlorothiazide
7. IPQC of Capsules – Rifampicin.
8. IPQC of liquid dosage forms
9. IPQC of semisolid dosage forms
10. Evaluation of Dibasic Calcium phosphate
11. Physical and Chemical Examination of plastic containers
12. Physical and Chemical Examination of glass containers
13. Physical and Chemical Examination of Rubber containers
14. Evaluation of labels, cartons and other printed materials.
15. Spectrophotometric analysis of Raw materials.
16. Demonstration of HPLC.
17. Demonstration of GC.
18. Demonstration of GC-MS (Optional)
19. Demonstration of method development of any one marketed preparations
20. Demonstration of validation parameters of HPLC

References:

- IP, USP, BP, European Pharmacopoeia, International pharmacopoeia
- Pharmaceutical analysis-Higuchi and Brochmann
- The quantitative analysis of drugs- Garrat
- Analytical chemistry- MEITES H.B.
- Analytical chemistry- Garry Chrisian
- Principles of Instrumental analysis- Skoog
- Vogel textbook of quantitative chemical analysis
- Instrumental methods of analysis- Willard, Dean
- Instrumental methods of analysis-Ewing
- Instrumental methods of analysis- Chatwal and Aanand
- Practical pharmaceutical chemistry, Vol II by Beckett and Stenlake

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**4.7 : Pharmaceutical Jurisprudence and Intellectual Property Rights – Theory (Final B. Pharm.) –
3 Hrs /Batch/Week**

Section A

1. Historical background:

Drug legislation in India, Code of Ethics for Pharmacists 5hr

2. A detailed study (inclusive of recent amendments) of the following:

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|---|-------|
| a) Pharmacy Act 1948 | 3hr |
| b) Drugs and Cosmetics Act 1940, Rules 1945 | 12 hr |
| c) Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, and Rules there under | 3 hr |
| d) Drugs and Magic Remedies (Objectionable Advertisements) Act 1954 | 2 hr |
| e) Medicinal and Toilet Preparations (Excise Duties) Act 1955, Rules 1976 | 3 hr |
| f) Poisons Act | 2 hr |
| g) Medicinal Termination of Pregnancy Act 1970 and Rules 1975 | 2 hr |
| h) Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act 1960 | 3 hr |
| i) Drug (Price Control) Order | 3 hr |

Section B

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|---|------|
| j) Bombay Shops and Establishment Act 1948 with the Maharashtra Shops and Establishments Rules 1961 | 3 hr |
| k) Factory Act | 3 hr |
| l) The Insecticide Act | 2 hr |
| m) Consumer Protection Act | 4 hr |
| n) Indian Pharmaceutical Industry- An Overview | 2 hr |
| o) Industrial Development and Regulation act 1951 | 3 hr |
| p) Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights and Indian Patent Act 1970 | 6 hr |
| q) An Introduction to Standard Institutions and Regulatory Authorities such as BIS, ASTM, ISO, TGA, USFDA, MHRA, ICH, WHO | 4 hr |
| r) Minimum Wages Act 1948 | 2 hr |
| s) Prevention of Food Adulteration Act 1954 and Rules 1955 | 3 hr |
| t) Bibliography | |

References:

- Kuchekar B.S., Khandatare A.M., Itkar S., Forensic Pharmacy, Nirali Prakashan, Pune. Latest edition.
- Mittal B.M., Textbook of Forensic Pharmacy, National Book Centre, Dr. Sundari Mohan Avenue, Kolkata, Latest edition.
- Relevant Acts (Bare acts) and Rules Published by the Govt. of India. Latest edition.
- Jain N.K., A Textbook of Forensic Pharmacy, Vallabh Prakashan, New Delhi, Latest edition.
- Singh Harkrishan, "History of Pharmacy in India, vol-I, II, & III" Vallabh Prakashan, Delhi, Latest edition.
- S.G.Deshpande, Gandhi, Drugs and cosmetic Act 1940 and Rules their under. Sushmit Publication.